

STATE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA

QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF STATISTICS

No. 60—JUNE QUARTER, 1950

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by

A. W. BOWDEN, Government Statistician

28 SEP 1950

QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF SOUTH AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

Quarter ended 30th June, 1950

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1.—POPULATION AND MIGRATION.

Period.	Population at End of Period (a).			Natural Increase. (b)	Net Migration. Civil Only.		Total Increase. (c)
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Oversea.	Inter- state.	
Year ended—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
31st December 1934	292,531	291,958	584,489	3,056	— 32	— 1,407	1,743
1936	294,835	294,935	589,770	3,447	+242	— 820	3,008
1938	297,604	298,238	595,842	3,871	+346	— 309	4,045
1940	297,885	301,171	599,056	4,309	+460	— 5,141	— 257
1942	303,511	307,467	610,978	4,566	+282	+ 678	4,612
1943	305,655	310,372	616,027	6,663	+ 6	+ 975d	5,049
1944	308,853	314,177	623,030	7,327	— 18	(d)	7,003
1945	312,588	318,294	630,882	7,984	+ 94	(d)	7,852
1946	317,238	323,180	640,418	9,352	— 12	(d)	9,536
1947	324,055	329,010	653,065	10,102	+405	+ 2,014d	12,647
1948	331,058	334,869	665,927	9,122	+ 2,191	+ 1,549	12,862
1949	342,937	344,936	687,873	9,669	+ 4,877	+ 7,400	21,946

Metropolitan population, 30th June, 1950, 414,000. State 698,670.

(a) Inclusive of all S.A. troops enlisted irrespective of location, and exclusive of other troops, prisoners of war. (b) See note below. (c) Allows for deaths of defence personnel and intercensal adjustments. (d) Interstate migration disregarded from July, 1943, to June, 1947.

2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

Period Registered.	Births Registered.	Deaths Registered. (b)	Marriages.	Infantile Deaths.
Year, 1932.....	No.	No.	No.	No.
1932.....	8,521	4,957	3,636	312
1934.....	8,459	5,403	4,310	301
1936.....	8,911	5,464	5,182	277
1938.....	9,410	5,539	5,489	287
1940.....	10,017	5,708	6,950	356
1942.....	11,278	6,712	8,129	448
1944.....	13,311	5,984	6,019	387
1945.....	14,033	6,049	5,321	394
1946.....	15,813	6,461	6,700	428
1947.....	16,317	6,215	6,668	396
1948.....	15,870	6,748	6,704	472
1949.....	16,042	6,373	6,247	444
Apr., 1949.....	1,167	429	710	37
1950.....	1,392	481	797	32
May, 1949.....	1,005	440	475	27
1950.....	1,604	496	470	42
June, 1949.....	1,315	713	473	45
1950.....	1,214	560	492	23
June Quarter, 1949.....	3,487	1,582	1,658	109
1950.....	4,210	1,537	1,759	97
Jan.-June, 1949.....	6,868	2,850	3,262	202
1950.....	8,265	2,837	3,414	185

(b) Excluding deaths of defence personnel, 1939, 5; 1940, 19; 1941, 411; 1942, 1,024; 1943, 800; 1944, 480; 1945, 419; 1946, 33; 1947, 9; total, 3,200.

3.—EMPLOYMENT.

Month.	Total Employment. (a) (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces.)			Total Employment in Main Industrial Groups.					
	Governmental Authorities.		Total.	Factories.	Building and Construction. (d)	Transport and Communication.	Retail Trade.	Other Commerce and Finance.	Professional and Personal Services. (e)
	State.	(b) Total.							
MALES (Thousands).									
1939—July ..	18·9	31·2	75·5	106·7	32·8	—	—	—	—
1941—July ..	22·7	36·7	81·7	118·4	44·7	14·8	18·4	8·9	11·8
1943—July ..	21·8	41·4	69·1	110·5	50·3	7·8	19·4	6·3	9·6
1945—July ..	20·2	38·1	71·9	110·0	46·8	7·9	19·5	7·0	9·5
1946—July ..	21·4	38·4	94·0	132·4	53·5	11·3	22·4	9·5	13·1
1947—July ..	21·4	40·9	101·1	142·0	56·2	13·2	23·4	10·6	14·6
1948—July ..	21·5	42·7	106·2	148·9	57·4	14·4	25·1	11·3	15·6
1949—July ..	23·6	47·7	103·3	151·0	54·4	17·1	25·8	11·8	15·9
1949—Nov. ..	23·6	48·4	110·1	158·5	59·6	17·3	26·9	12·1	16·5
Dec. ..	23·6	48·6	111·2	159·8	60·4	17·1	27·2	12·2	16·6
1950—Jan. ..	24·1	49·0	112·1	161·1	61·2	17·5	27·0	12·1	16·8
Feb. ..	24·2	49·1	112·3	161·4	61·5	17·6	27·0	12·0	16·8
March. ..	24·3	49·6	113·3	162·9	62·3	17·9	27·3	12·0	17·0
April. ..	24·6	50·2	113·8	164·0	62·9	18·1	27·8	12·0	16·8
May ..	25·1	50·9	114·2	165·1	63·1	18·5	27·9	12·1	16·9
FEMALES (Thousands).									
1939—July ..	4·2	5·6	28·4	34·0	7·8	—	—	—	—
1941—July ..	4·3	7·8	35·5	43·3	12·6	0·1	2·0	9·3	4·4
1943—July ..	5·9	15·0	37·6	52·6	20·3	0·1	3·2	8·8	5·1
1945—July ..	5·2	11·3	37·3	48·6	15·5	0·2	2·8	9·5	4·7
1946—July ..	4·9	8·2	37·6	45·8	13·1	0·2	2·6	9·8	4·4
1947—July ..	4·9	8·5	40·1	48·6	14·0	0·3	2·6	10·5	4·6
1948—July ..	5·3	8·9	41·4	50·3	14·4	0·3	2·7	10·6	4·8
1949—July ..	5·7	9·7	41·5	51·2	14·0	0·3	3·0	11·0	5·2
1949—Nov. ..	5·7	10·0	43·3	53·3	15·3	0·3	3·1	11·2	5·3
Dec. ..	5·7	10·0	43·7	53·7	15·6	0·3	3·0	11·2	5·4
1950—Jan. ..	5·6	10·0	43·9	53·9	15·8	0·3	3·1	11·1	5·4
Feb. ..	5·8	10·2	43·9	54·1	15·6	0·3	3·1	11·2	5·5
March. ..	5·9	10·3	44·0	54·3	15·8	0·3	3·1	11·2	5·4
April. ..	5·9	10·3	43·9	54·2	15·7	0·3	3·1	11·2	5·4
May ..	5·9	10·3	44·0	54·3	15·7	0·3	3·1	11·2	5·5
PERSONS (Thousands).									
1939—July ..	23·1	36·8	103·9	140·7	40·6	—	—	—	—
1941—July ..	27·0	44·5	117·2	161·7	57·3	14·9	20·4	18·2	16·2
1943—July ..	27·7	56·4	106·7	163·1	70·6	7·9	22·6	15·1	14·7
1945—July ..	25·4	49·4	109·2	158·6	62·3	8·1	22·3	16·5	14·2
1946—July ..	26·3	46·6	131·6	178·2	66·6	11·5	25·0	19·3	17·5
1947—July ..	26·3	49·4	141·2	190·6	70·2	13·5	26·0	21·1	19·2
1948—July ..	26·8	51·6	147·6	199·2	71·8	14·7	27·8	21·9	20·4
1949—July ..	29·3	57·4	144·8	202·2	68·4	17·4	28·8	22·8	21·1
1949—Nov. ..	29·3	58·4	153·4	211·8	74·9	17·6	30·0	23·3	21·8
Dec. ..	29·3	58·6	154·9	213·5	76·0	17·4	30·2	23·4	22·0
1950—Jan. ..	29·7	59·0	156·0	215·0	77·0	17·8	30·1	23·2	22·2
Feb. ..	30·0	59·3	156·2	215·5	77·1	17·9	30·1	23·2	22·3
March. ..	30·2	59·9	157·3	217·2	78·1	18·2	30·4	23·2	22·4
April. ..	30·5	60·5	157·7	218·2	78·6	18·4	30·9	23·2	22·2
May ..	31·0	61·2	158·2	219·4	78·8	18·8	31·0	23·3	22·4

(a) Employees in the defence forces at home or abroad, and Government "relief" workers are excluded. From July, 1941, estimated total employment is based on Pay-roll Tax returns and records of Government employment. (b) Includes employees of Australian Government authorities (Commonwealth, State, and Local) and of Allied Governments. (d) Includes Allied Works Council projects. (e) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, Professional and Personal Services (except private domestic). Rural workers (permanent), see No. 32.

Total Occupied Civilians, including Working Proprietors, Rural and Domestic. July, 1939—M. 182,300; F. 53,400. Census, June 1947—M. 205,600; F. 54,800.

4.—UNEMPLOYMENT, 1949-50.

Records from Commonwealth Employment Service.

Particulars.	June.	July. (a)	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.
New applications for employment—												
Unemployed	2,497	12,367	1,715	2,388	} 2,588	2,204	2,422	2,676	3,265	4,888	2,588	3,394
Already in work	191	184	455	1,832								
Civilians—												
Adult male	1,504	7,038	1,163	1,879	2,078	1,790	1,757	2,056	2,609	4,047	2,019	
Adult female	481	1,324	400	797	363	268	469	400	435	680	412	
Juvenile male	77	832	167	650	87	79	132	144	154	99	84	
Juvenile female	76	576	120	386	60	67	64	76	67	62	73	
Ex-service—												
Male	549	2,758	317	500	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	
Female	1	23	3	8	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	
Total	2,688	12,551	2,170	4,220	2,588	2,204	2,422	2,676	3,265	4,888	2,588	3,394
Applicants referred to employers												
Applicants placed in employment	2,260	1,503	1,825	4,165	2,453	2,022	2,581	2,596	3,125	4,962	2,547	
Applicants waiting placement at end of month—	1,764	1,262	1,595	3,622	1,656	1,299	1,846	2,072	2,962	2,827	2,414	2,331
Unemployed	654	3,576	1,485	457	375	579	380	479	460	441	481	
Already in work	541	605	600	315	330	360	348	364	422	399	458	
Total	1,195	4,181	2,085	772	705	939	728	843	882	840	939	895
New vacancies notified during month	2,559	1,544	2,429	5,028	2,435	2,706	2,567	4,646	2,912	3,212	3,264	3,018
Vacancies available at end of month	6,882	5,942	6,277	6,547	6,158	6,298	6,044	7,945	7,260	6,956	6,995	6,948

NOTE.—Particulars will not balance. The same person may be registered more than once during a month, several persons may be referred to an employer for the one job, etc.

(a) Increased applications due to power restrictions causing unemployment.

(b) Included with civilians.

5.—UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (N.T. included).

Month.	1948-49.			1949-50.		
	Admitted. (a)	Current. (b)	Payments. (c)	Admitted. (a)	Current. (b)	Payments. (c)
July	15	24	160	5,864	2,196	5,592
August	7	19	30	503	333	23,036
September	9	19	7	20	40	4,300
October	6	11	45	19	41	Cr. 8
November	20	7	68	8	41	114
December	6	11	2	12	44	Cr. 334
January	5	8	65	59	41	214
February	1	7	11	8	40	79
March	4	9	6	4	41	60
April	22	18	Cr. 92			
May	4	12	41			
June	25	30	237			

(a) Persons admitted to benefit during month. (b) Persons on benefit at end of month.
(c) Payments (£) during month, being paid weekly in arrears.

6.—UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS, ETC., BENEFITS (N.T. included).

Particulars.	Unemploy- ment.	Sickness.	Special.	Total.
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1948-49.

Persons admitted to benefit M	117	5,443	768	6,328
F	7	1,286	145	1,438
Benefits paid	£ 580	76,620	6,828	84,028
Benefits discontinued—				
Average paid	£ 5.05	11.52	7.33	10.93
Average duration	weeks 6.39	7.48	4.92	7.19
On benefit, 25th June, 1949 M	29	789	79	897
F	1	225	54	280
Claims rejected	2,948	1,327	164	4,439

July to March, 1949-50. (Preliminary)

Persons admitted to benefit ..	6,497	4,756	377 (a)	11,630
Benefits paid	33,053	63,210	13,683	109,946
On benefit, 25th March, 1950 M	37	850	35 (a)	922
F	4	282	36 (a)	322

Claims rejected

(a) Excluding New Australians.

7.—TOTAL AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

Wages which are recorded on Pay-roll Tax Returns represent approximately 80 per cent of the total for Australia; the balance has been estimated. (N.T. included.)

Year.	Average Weekly Total Wages Paid Each Quarter.				Average Weekly Earnings Per Male Unit. (a)			
	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£	£	£	£
1941-42 ..	810	888	878	949	4.83	5.23	5.24	5.70
1942-43 ..	943	980	924	958	5.81	6.16	5.90	6.21
1943-44 ..	962	990	938	973	6.23	6.42	6.11	6.28
1944-45 ..	958	961	909	913	6.19	6.27	5.97	6.06
1945-46 ..	930	910	920	1,036	6.14	6.00	5.74	6.04
1946-47 ..	1,082	1,153	1,148	1,223	6.05	6.36	6.21	6.53
1947-48 ..	1,269	1,365	1,350	1,472	6.71	7.15	7.01	7.51
1948-49 ..	1,580	1,664	1,600	1,738	7.98	8.31	7.91	8.50
1949-50 ..	1,742	1,904	1,868		8.56	9.12	8.80	

(a) Total civil employment expressed in male units is derived by adding to total male employment 45 per cent of total female employment.

8.—RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS (ADELAIDE) AND BASIC WAGES.

Base. Six capitals 1923-1927 = 1,000.

Particulars.	April.		May.		June.	
	1949.	1950.	1949.	1950.	1949.	1950.
(1) Group, etc., Indexes.						
Food and groceries	1,322	1,442	1,322	1,447	1,326	1,449
					June.	
					Year.	
					Quarter.	
	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1949.	1950.
Food and groceries	1,006	1,067	1,230	1,351	1,323	1,446
Housing (four and five rooms)	894	897	894	912	911	925
Clothing	1,482	1,554	1,730	1,991	1,958	2,227
Miscellaneous (Hardware, etc.)	1,219	1,251	1,291	1,394	1,401	1,448
All items ("C" Series)	1,120	1,165	1,277	1,393	1,377	1,492

Per Week—1st August.

	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.
(2) Basic or Living Wages.	<i>s. d.</i>					
Federal Basic Wage—Males (a)	93 0	94 0	104 0	114 0	124 0	134 0
State Living Wage—Males	94 0	94 0	102 0	117 0	125 0	134 0
State Living Wage—Females	46 2	46 2	57 0	66 6	68 6	73 2

(a) Female rate approximately 54% of male rate.

9.—PRICES—AVERAGE RETAIL (ADELAIDE).

Period.	Bread, 2 lb.	Flour, 2 lb.	Tea, lb.	Milk, Quart.	Butter (Fac- tory). lb.	Eggs, Dozen.	Potatoes 7 lb.	Beef Ribs, lb.	Mutton Leg, lb.
Apr., 1949.....	7·50	5·60	33·00	9·00	26·00	37·60	17·50	13·00	12·00
1950.....	7·50	5·50	33·00	10·00	26·00	41·70	20·21	14·50	13·00
May, 1949.....	7·50	5·60	33·00	9·00	26·00	37·65	17·50	13·00	12·00
1950.....	7·50	5·50	33·00	10·00	26·00	43·50	20·21	14·50	13·00
June, 1945.....	5·75	4·55	27·10	6·50	20·00	28·40	8·43	10·00	10·95
1946.....	5·75	4·55	27·10	6·50	20·00	28·55	8·78	10·00	11·90
1947.....	6·00	4·45	33·05	6·50	20·00	31·50	8·43	10·50	12·00
1948.....	7·00	5·55	33·10	8·55	23·50	36·65	10·50	12·00	13·00
1949.....	7·50	5·55	33·00	9·00	26·00	37·65	17·50	13·00	12·00
1950.....	7·50	5·50	33·00	10·00	26·00	43·50	20·21	14·50	13·00

10.—BUILDING OPERATIONS.

(As per returns received from builders.)

Kind of Building.	Buildings Completed. (c)					Under Con- structn., 30/6/50.
	Year, 1945-46.	Year, 1946-47.	Year, 1947-48.	Year, 1948-49.	Year, 1949-50.	
Houses—						
Brick, stone, etc. . (a) No.	1,160	1,877	2,377	2,885	3,428	3,396
(b) No.	8	100	286	464	591	1,062
Fibro-cement (a) No.	102	159	233	444	622	616
(b) No.	2	17	59	101	86	107
Weatherboard and other	(a) No.	62	78	51	75	143
(b) No.	—	3	5	22	37	28
Flats—Dwelling units (a) No.	4	—	—	6	—	—
Hotels, institutions . (a) No.	11	8	7	6	9	16
Total dwellings, etc. (a) No.	1,339	2,122	2,668	3,416	4,202	4,063
(Inc. emergency) (b) No.	10	120	350	587	714	1,197
(a, b) £000	1,233	2,355	3,415	5,227	7,316	8,625
Factories..... (a) No.	66	66	95	73	65	38
£000	277	222	431	473	647	674
Other new buildings (a) No.	179	129	120	236	175	105
£000	173	159	233	782	1,110	1,220
Total new buildings (a, b) No.	1,594	2,437	3,233	4,312	5,156	5,403
(a, b) £000	1,683	2,736	4,079	6,482	9,073	10,519

(a) By building contractors. (b) By home builders—particulars prior to December quarter, 1947, partly estimated. (c) Excluding Army Hut conversions—265 units.

PERSONS ACTUALLY WORKING ON JOBS AT 30TH JUNE, 1950.

(Excluding those engaged only in minor repairs, etc., and own home builders.)

Contractors and sub-contractors, 1,823; wage earners, 6,920; total 30th June, 1950, 8,743 ; June, 1949, 7,727 ; June, 1948, 7,120 ; June, 1947, 6,454 ; June, 1946, 5,429.

The following tradesmen were included above:—Carpenters, 2,850 ; bricklayers 1,373 ; painters, 700 ; electricians, 316 ; plumbers, 668 ; building labourers, 1,662 ; other, 1,174 ; total, 8,743.

11.—BUILDING PERMITS—METROPOLITAN AREA.

Period.	Dwellings. (a)		Other Buildings.		Additions.		Total Value (Ex. Govt.)	Value (Govt.)
	No.	£	No.	£	£	£		
Year, 1931	45	28,952	48	163,334	107,938	300,224	23,000	
1932	110	91,508	65	72,294	125,780	289,582	98,909	
1936	917	714,923	194	236,522	279,707	1,231,152	351,301	
1938	(a) 1,562	1,139,906	196	496,305	395,270	2,031,481	203,650	
1940		1,714	1,238,995	98	373,865	360,802	1,973,662	648,082
1942	551	385,740	54	110,504	212,317	708,561	452,803	
1943	(b) 447	221,732	75	217,340	230,938	670,010	310,565	
1944		(c) 472	206,986	39	253,370	251,752	802,108	168,999
1945	1,657	1,432,652	92	271,461	318,637	2,022,750	109,589	
1946	2,646	2,696,713	172	558,430	720,142	3,975,285	91,126	
1947	2,883	3,203,757	218	898,613	634,889	4,737,259	185,109	
1948	3,477	4,293,101	199	562,929	773,053	5,629,083	212,870	
1949	4,019	5,165,040	271	779,577	989,026	6,933,643	1,124,951	
April, 1949	293	346,415	42	25,903	153,318	525,636	4,183	
1950	470	646,538	22	68,440	95,433	810,411	1,532	
May, 1949	329	405,673	35	93,846	66,185	565,704	53,881	
1950	451	671,994	27	145,664	115,234	932,892	116,949	
June, 1949	370	467,182	27	202,665	70,290	740,137	21,929	
1950	610	887,256	26	43,577	132,908	1,063,741	37,303	
June Quarter, 1949	992	1,219,270	104	322,414	289,793	1,831,477	79,993	
1950	1,531	2,205,788	75	257,681	343,575	2,807,044	155,784	
January-June, 1949	2,132	2,596,122	151	494,907	519,786	3,610,815	123,298	
1950	3,189	4,386,922	132	377,166	634,588	5,398,676	253,696	

(a) From 1937 each dwelling unit counted separately. Also see note c, Table 10.

(b) In addition, there were 152 Commonwealth war-workers' homes, value being included under Government.
(c) 29.

COUNTRY AREAS (including Government).

Particulars.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Dwellings	No. £,000	353 215	191 125	408 310	950 802	1,037 918	1,105 1,229
Other new buildings, additions, etc. £,000	255	235	300	380	614	746	1,098

WHOLE STATE (including Government).

Particulars.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Dwellings	No. £,000	952 507	692 438	2,065 1,743	3,596 3,499	3,920 4,121	4,582 5,522
Other new buildings, additions, etc. £,000	942	894	999	1,750	2,334	2,295	3,991

12.—RAINFALL.

13.—STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Period.	Revenue.				Expenditure.			
	Taxation	Comlth. Grants (a)	Rail- ways.	Total (including Other).	Public Debt (c)	Rail- ways (d)	Unem- ployed Relief.	Total (including Other).
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Year, 1934-35	3,224	2,094	2,649	11,002	4,982	2,147	490	10,965
1935-36	3,205	2,129	2,851	11,409	4,934	2,324	415	11,260
1936-37	3,541	1,914	3,000	11,739	4,976	2,471	375	11,600
1937-38	3,922	1,784	3,293	12,461	5,061	2,765	319	12,334
1938-39	4,116	1,624	3,165	12,304	5,096	2,851	304	12,701
1939-40	4,563	1,579	3,145	12,756	5,247	2,844	336	12,918
1940-41	4,342	1,584	3,482	12,925	5,286	2,938	169	13,008
1941-42	4,742	1,734	4,858	15,002	5,336	3,695	34	13,712
1942-43	1,545b	3,842b	5,876	15,193	5,310	4,571	—	14,960
1943-44	1,631	3,942	5,955	15,545	5,308	5,130	—	15,530
1944-45	1,862	4,795	5,521	16,113	5,305	5,105	—	16,113
1945-46	2,018	5,543	4,920	16,343	5,152	5,031	—	16,343
1946-47	2,143	6,162	4,768	17,193	5,123	5,077	—	17,253
1947-48	2,287	6,912	5,048	18,843	5,175	5,892	—	19,156
1948-49	2,870	8,184	5,821	21,845	5,327	6,981	—	22,129
1949-50	3,295	10,935	9,424e	29,360e	5,585	8,473	—	29,550e
April, 1949	237	862	508	1,894	335	573	—	1,705
1950	231	1,095	578	2,221	469	676	—	2,352
May, 1949	218	862	513	1,916	418	592	—	1,850
1950	292	1,095	878	2,698	436	729	—	2,422
June, 1949	282	1,463	685	3,056	454	689	—	2,273
1950	469	1,097	912	3,289	461	812	—	3,166
June Quarter, 1949	737	3,187	1,706	6,866	1,207	1,854	—	5,828
1950	992	3,287	2,368	8,208	1,366	2,217	—	7,940

(a) Excludes £120,000 credited direct to Railways, 1933-34 to 1945-46.

(b) Reimbursements under Uniform Taxation included in Commonwealth Grants.

(c) Interest, Exchange and Sinking Fund.

(d) Includes Pensions for annual figures, but not for monthly and quarterly.

(e) Includes transfer of £3 000-000 from Treasury to Railways

14.—PUBLIC DEBT—STATE.

30th June	Public Debt		30th June	Public Debt		30th June	Public Debt	
	Total	Per Head		Total	Per Head		Total	Per Head
	£'000	£ s.		£'000	£ s.		£'000	£ s.
1938	107,451	181 4	1941	109,780	182 18	1944	108,305	174 16
1939	108,887	182 11	1942	109,190	179 10	1945	108,871	173 10
1940	109,344	182 10	1943	108,429	176 17	1946	110,749	174 8

30th June	Public Debt—Being Interest Bearing Securities Outstanding		Other Interest Bearing Indebtedness (a)	Non-interest Bearing Indebtedness (a)	Total Indebtedness	
	Total	Per Head			Total	Per Head
	£'000	£ s.			£'000	£ s.
1947	114,130	176 12	1,971	496	116,597	180 9
1948	118,852	180 12	2,243	570	121,665	187 3
1949	124,720	185 6	2,285	493	127,498	189 9
1950	133,175	190 15	3,067	341	136,583	195 13

(a) Gross less securities held on these accounts.

15.—TRADING BANKS (ex State and Commonwealth Banks).

Period.	Deposits.				Advances. to Deposits.	
	Bearing Interest.		Not Bearing Interest.			
	£	%	£	%		
June Quarter					Total.	
1932	16,939,770	77·63	4,881,337	22·37	21,821,107	17,913,525
1934	17,785,796	76·10	5,586,432	23·90	23,372,228	18,625,748
1936	17,012,925	72·60	6,421,975	27·40	23,434,900	19,240,000
1938	18,559,625	73·47	6,701,860	26·53	25,261,485	19,306,744
1939	18,845,522	74·18	6,558,821	25·82	25,404,343	19,808,154
1940	19,286,074	71·71	7,606,718	28·29	26,892,792	17,911,061
1941	18,947,340	68·92	8,546,437	31·08	27,493,777	16,889,318
1942	18,499,019	61·46	11,600,937	38·54	30,099,956	15,362,011
1943	18,821,759	55·45	15,119,387	44·55	33,941,146	14,008,774
1944	19,588,171	51·80	18,226,824	48·20	37,814,995	13,356,090
1945	20,583,861	50·11	20,490,968	49·89	41,074,829	13,452,718
1946	19,949,074	45·79	23,619,904	54·21	43,568,978	14,108,791
1947	19,372,615	41·80	26,974,964	58·20	46,347,579	17,968,624
1948	21,581,393	38·84	33,976,384	61·16	55,557,777	17,781,384
1949	23,555,609	35·74	42,344,040	64·26	65,899,649	18,299,228
1950	24,811,647	33·58	49,081,963	66·42	73,893,610	21,777,587

NOTE.—State and Commonwealth Banks June Quarter, 1950.

Advances £5,700,167. Deposits—Bearing interest £1,029,988. Not Bearing Interest £5,087,761—Total £6,117,749.

16.—SAVINGS BANKS AND BANK CLEARINGS.

Period.	Savings Banks (State and Commonwealth).			Bank Clearings.		
	Accounts Open.	Deposits.	Per Head.	Total.	Weekly Average.	
1931-32	No. 572,051	£ 21,566,825	£ 37 6 2	£ 100,419,134	£ 1,919,426	
1933-34	595,524	23,437,505	40 3 6	115,558,007	2,214,061	
1935-36	622,609	25,308,586	43 1 4	136,851,967	2,592,203	
1936-37	645,313	26,505,941	44 19 9	151,281,047	2,900,357	
1937-38	657,814	27,243,654	45 18 11	158,944,202	3,039,755	
1938-39	669,685	27,397,028	45 18 6	153,932,144	2,952,870	
1939-40	677,685	26,563,287	44 6 8	167,988,303	3,219,186	
1940-41	692,120	27,509,706	45 16 7	182,332,702	3,498,544	
1941-42	721,800	30,615,989	50 5 6	207,434,796	3,970,325	
1942-43	760,935	38,562,814	62 18 0	236,455,974	4,532,288	
1943-44	801,026	48,591,868	78 8 8	258,111,834	4,923,930	
1944-45	831,937	56,995,415	90 16 10	267,840,690	5,126,639	
1945-46	857,847	65,864,991	103 14 7	291,782,477	5,593,118	
1946-47	885,875	67,899,786	105 2 0	338,847,454	6,510,230	
1947-48	914,227	73,613,057	111 17 5	419,665,169	8,037,789	
1948-49	947,975	81,175,512	120 12 1	504,808,784	9,662,793	
1949-50	— (a)	87,697,506	125 10 6	607,946,834	11,603,418	
April, 1949	724,076	79,034,811	117 18 3	40,840,824	9,342,121	
1950	754,234	85,617,644	122 19 6	51,115,309	12,346,732	
May, 1949	726,749	79,370,510	118 3 3	44,486,718	10,345,275	
1950	757,184	85,663,736	122 16 9	55,172,530	12,218,642	
June, 1949	729,612	81,175,512	120 12 1	46,177,110	10,400,896	
1950	760,519	87,697,506	125 10 6	57,883,706	12,992,784	

(a) Excludes inoperative accounts—approximately 220,000.

17.—LIFE ASSURANCE—NEW POLICIES.

	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
No.	39,061	42,100	43,462	56,569	53,079	51,126	50,688
Value £,000	5,392	6,709	7,408	11,403	12,468	13,331	14,764

18.—RAILWAYS (SUMMARY).

Period.	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses. a.	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock.	Passenger Mileage.
	£	£	No.	No.	Tons.	
Year						
1931-32..	2,757,123	1,921,744	4,914,265	15,608,384	2,430,226	1,000m.
1933-34..	2,570,837	1,937,913	4,930,271	16,325,004	2,154,639	166,409
1935-36..	2,890,710	2,193,457	5,462,146	17,430,674	2,481,568	175,559
1937-38..	3,299,084	2,612,562	6,111,121	17,632,125	2,897,351	189,061
1939-40..	3,183,562	2,679,622	5,928,416	17,641,766	2,700,163	200,144
1941-42..	4,963,907	3,600,736	6,598,746	28,512,513	3,127,900	220,037
1943-44..	6,001,982	4,960,218	6,776,971	27,356,303	3,672,725	434,465
1944-45..	5,484,439	4,890,707	6,618,028	24,820,027	3,501,821	475,552
1945-46..	4,897,151	4,851,208	6,353,586	23,118,553	2,997,182	444,836
1946-47 ..	4,621,702	4,788,661	6,010,031	19,827,000	3,239,618	409,139
1947-48 ..	5,109,644	5,693,201	6,133,868	19,066,762	3,584,753	320,844
1948-49 ..	5,884,985	6,944,298	6,059,335	18,210,222	3,815,295	312,575
						307,240
March, 1949...	484,591	622,819	536,633	1,682,736	365,845	27,130
1950...	656,367	761,943	591,433	1,646,745	346,646	25,779
April, 1949...	507,946	572,643	542,248	1,544,250	325,974	29,912
1950...	377,253	675,692	545,064	1,483,479	289,269	26,957
May, 1949...	512,461	592,452	514,156	1,443,879	349,227	25,586
1950...	677,998	728,937	590,234	1,584,571	342,910	24,860
July-May—						
1948-49	5,135,677	6,098,015	5,592,875	16,969,946	3,505,048	287,148
1949-50	5,711,738	7,200,537	5,791,200	15,713,437	3,387,684	265,832

a Excluding pensions and capital charges.

19.—RAILWAYS (TON-MILEAGES).

Period.	Gross Ton Mileage.					Net Ton Mileage. (Revenue)
	Passenger.	Freight.	Mixed.	Depart- mental.	Total.	
Year—	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.
1931-32	262,756	681,354	25,997	15,482	985,589	287,654
1933-34	292,016	677,057	21,649	19,034	1,009,756	265,720
1935-36	355,657	800,899	20,404	17,599	1,194,559	312,839
1937-38	421,956	950,375	27,297	33,909	1,433,537	365,066
1939-40	411,719	876,011	57,412	28,742	1,373,884	336,980
1941-42	565,082	981,115	149,795	30,963	1,726,955	385,861
1943-44	548,436	1,178,475	88,709	51,488	1,867,108	449,016
1944-45	550,111	1,122,677	91,911	51,172	1,815,871	412,848
1945-46	524,453	1,017,396	79,270	50,369	1,671,488	376,991
1946-47	444,563	1,019,653	75,521	47,052	1,586,789	400,185
1947-48	445,791	1,111,269	66,547	50,270	1,673,877	445,472
1948-49	413,165	1,184,614	81,018	61,337	1,740,134	485,241
March, 1949...	33,589	108,925	8,419	3,526	154,459	46,562
1950...	40,159	113,551	6,247	5,431	165,388	46,766
April, 1949...	41,503	99,886	8,303	4,716	154,408	41,423
1950...	42,960	99,560	6,257	4,987	153,764	38,819
May, 1949...	33,156	105,730	7,768	3,927	150,581	45,572
1950...	40,432	112,774	6,432	4,313	163,951	46,746
July-May—						
1948-49	385,892	1,086,889	74,073	55,197	1,602,051	444,076
1949-50	394,083	1,087,689	73,057	53,117	1,607,946	444,918

20.—TRAMWAYS (DAILY AVERAGES).

Period.	Gross Revenue.	Passenger Journeys.	Tram Miles.	Electricity.
	£	No.	No.	A.C. Units.
Year ended July, 1932.....	1,802	132,424	20,054	69,928
1934.....	1,720	128,820	20,224	71,751
1936.....	1,841	138,317	21,705	76,201
1937.....	1,916	142,689	22,087	77,209
1938.....	1,897	141,572	22,716	81,081
1939.....	1,948	144,948	23,869	87,084
1940.....	1,996	150,064	24,252	88,755
January, 1942.....	2,592	189,465	25,445	107,193
1943.....	3,163	233,242	26,351	116,537
1944.....	3,350	250,169	27,125	118,183
1945.....	3,501	259,658	27,990	115,530
1946.....	3,379	247,229	27,076	106,879
1947.....	3,553	249,966	29,500	109,495
1948.....	3,646	248,603	30,350	109,079
1949.....	4,213	225,914	30,190	109,465
1950	4,021	213,560	28,832	102,767
Period ended 8th July, 1950.....	4,283	216,563	30,165	102,718

21.—MOTOR REGISTRATIONS. (*See also No. 22.*)

Period.	Cars.		Commercial Vehicles.		Cycles.	
	1949.	1950.	1949.	1950.	1949.	1950.
New Vehicles—						
April	515	1,204	303	474	423	360
May	593	1,682	368	511	361	398
June	714	1,277	356	532	305	270
June Quarter	1,822	4,163	1,027	1,517	1,089	1,028
January-June	3,329	7,802	1,702	2,815	2,207	2,256
Second-hand Vehicles—						
April	1,519	2,104	826	926	696	667
May	1,542	2,586	892	1,134	664	812
June	1,559	2,170	752	913	545	680
June Quarter	4,620	6,860	2,470	2,973	1,905	2,159
January-June	8,991	13,086	4,961	5,551	3,993	4,497
Renewals—						
June Quarter	26,264	27,782	15,078	15,033	4,638	5,175
January-June	39,450	42,406	23,627	23,978	8,681	9,796
Cancellations—						
June Quarter	4,002	5,832	1,860	2,036	1,520	1,657
January-June	8,059	11,533	4,003	4,020	2,799	3,530
Expirations—						
June Quarter	27,391	29,155	15,312	16,719	5,502	6,557
January-June	40,845	44,614	24,279	26,631	10,348	12,146

22.—MOTORS, TELEPHONES, WIRELESS.

Period.	Motor Vehicles in use (a). (excluding vehicles used by defence services.)				Telephone Connections.		Wireless Licences.	
	Cars.	Com- merical Vehicles.	Cycles.	Total.	New.	Exist- ing (a).	New.	Exist- ing (a).
Year ended Dec., 1931 ..	45,140	12,139	10,045	67,324	2,869	49,276	10,186	32,075
1933 ..	46,413	14,197	10,455	71,065	3,605	48,528	17,903	55,639
1935 ..	49,496	17,157	10,741	77,394	5,048	51,516	17,407	81,629
1936 ..	53,728	19,415	11,110	84,253	5,501	53,875	19,867	93,881
1937 ..	56,101	21,728	11,802	88,631	5,727	56,517	20,293	105,045
1938 ..	60,537	24,985	10,213	95,735	6,095	58,960	20,568	115,571
1939 ..	59,345	25,740	9,492	94,577	5,449	61,565	16,460	120,584
1940 ..	58,184	24,499	9,215	91,898	5,977	63,593	16,744	127,995
1941 ..	54,528	24,382	7,262	86,172	6,594	66,374	17,761	136,457
1942 ..	53,558	22,583	5,882	82,023	6,000	67,508	19,386	144,209
1943 ..	56,608	23,714	6,329	86,651	4,044	69,329	17,327	153,356
1944 ..	59,271	24,906	7,139	91,316	3,423	70,781	11,221	155,717
1945 ..	61,372	26,959	8,793	97,124	4,397	72,993	12,502	159,881
1946 ..	64,370	31,450	11,418	107,238	5,801	75,393	19,511	170,782
1947 ..	67,449	34,748	13,029	115,226	7,039	80,005	27,852	189,484
1948 ..	75,741	36,364	15,353	127,458	7,120	85,506	24,992	205,595
1949 ..	84,331	40,702	18,506	143,539	8,422	92,386	25,020	219,832
April, 1949.....	77,685	37,667	16,722	132,074	730	87,331	1,467	208,980
1950.....	88,288	41,953	19,344	149,585	837	95,136	1,895	225,151
May, 1949.....	78,170	38,214	16,827	133,211	827	88,025	2,415	211,063
1950.....	89,704	42,217	19,372	151,293	928	95,843	2,446	225,956
June, 1949.....	78,607	38,372	17,087	134,066	662	88,554	2,179	212,416
1950.....	91,478	42,395	19,379	153,252	889	96,560	2,478	227,911

(a) At end of period stated.

23.—SALES TAX.

Approximate Amount of Sales by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.

Year.	Taxable Goods.					Taxable and Exempt Goods.				
	March Quar- ter.	June Quar- ter.	Sept. Quar- ter.	Dec. Quar- ter.	Total.	March Quar- ter.	June Quar- ter.	Sept. Quar- ter.	Dec. Quar- ter.	Total.
1934.....	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
1934.....	2,446	2,584	2,289	2,695	10,014	6,308	6,551	5,679	7,705	26,243
1936.....	2,964	3,064	2,814	3,067	11,909	7,072	7,709	7,364	7,756	29,901
1938.....	3,155	3,458	2,736	3,336	12,685	9,243	10,250	7,774	9,701	36,968
1940.....	3,536	3,344	2,635	3,114	12,629	10,033	10,210	8,658	9,410	38,311
1941.....	4,321	4,506	4,383	4,314	17,524	10,675	10,661	11,521	11,507	44,364
1942.....	4,360	4,288	3,583	3,774	16,005	11,785	11,954	11,351	11,149	46,239
1943.....	3,697	3,641	3,435	3,972	14,745	12,207	11,279	11,022	11,247	45,755
1944.....	3,581	4,096	4,202	3,514	15,393	11,191	11,494	11,301	10,817	44,803
1945.....	3,507	3,952	3,685	4,115	15,259	10,139	11,877	11,216	12,668	45,900
1946.....	4,237	4,740	5,822	5,649	20,448	12,806	13,760	15,703	17,068	59,337
1947.....	4,805	4,930	5,349	6,142	21,226	15,333	16,259	18,334	20,027	69,953
1948.....	5,525	6,550	6,715	7,573	26,363	18,373	21,581	22,751	24,359	87,064
1949.....	6,178	7,365	7,350	8,379	29,273	20,976	25,634	24,261	27,897	98,768
1950.....	9,107	9,817	—	—	—	28,573	31,266	—	—	—

The figures above cannot be compared without allowance for the fact that at various times different commodities have been exempted or become taxable, and the proportion of wholesale trade covered by the returns has been reduced or increased.

24.—COMPANIES, MORTGAGES, ETC.

Period.	S.A. Companies Registered.		Mortgages Registered— Real Estates.		Land Trans- ferred.
	Com- pa- nies.	Author- ized Capital.	Loans.	Dis- charges.	
Year 1931.....	No.	£	£	£	£
1931.....	122	2,067,785	7,764,757	2,249,076	6,355,100
1935.....	150	3,705,132	5,102,905	3,715,313	7,036,500
1939.....	149	3,625,928	5,807,137	4,229,509	8,226,650
1941.....	48	814,000	5,563,346	4,551,920	9,728,700
1942.....	3	852,500	4,055,841	3,875,892	6,585,800
1943.....	2	15,000	4,019,000	5,213,746	7,391,100
1944.....	5	134,503	4,010,955	5,576,015	8,146,900
1945.....	51	1,273,600	5,298,560	5,499,250	9,356,600
1946.....	318	6,984,500	9,933,960	7,537,427	13,015,300
1947.....	490	9,124,000	11,256,370	7,763,050	14,921,400
1948.....	343	7,099,200	10,913,800	7,959,406	14,885,600
1949.....	277	5,985,600	13,712,743	9,062,605	22,414,700
April, 1949.....	21	494,000	877,700	934,600	1,564,400
1950.....	19	553,000	1,889,800	855,200	3,434,700
May, 1949.....	24	530,000	1,336,000	828,550	2,142,000
1950.....	12	465,000	2,477,900	1,141,000	3,984,300
June, 1949.....	64	1,076,000	1,150,200	878,050	1,693,800
1950.....	55	1,101,000	1,798,500	911,800	2,781,400
June Quarter, 1949.....	109	2,100,000	3,363,900	2,641,200	5,399,200
1950.....	86	2,119,000	6,166,200	2,908,000	10,200,400
January-June, 1949.....	160	3,231,000	6,585,350	4,816,900	9,765,800
1950.....	132	3,338,000	10,406,900	6,109,900	19,573,800

25.—BANKRUPTCY (Sequestrations, Deeds, Schemes, Etc.).

	Period.	Primary Producers.	Total.	Liabilities.	Assets.	Excess Liabilities.
Year		No.	No.	£	£	£
1931		456	996	1,491,178	1,101,919	389,259
1932		316	654	1,341,620	961,257	380,363
1934		373	626	1,484,031	1,017,972	466,059
1936		342	551	1,964,627	1,420,209	544,418
1938		245	461	1,526,833	1,070,393	456,440
1939		344	630	1,909,887	1,283,966	625,921
1940		214	437	980,784	778,432	202,352
1942		130	222	775,866	607,705	168,161
1944		19	49	140,649	127,245	13,404
1945		7	24	141,192	63,044	78,148
1946		8	23	38,389	35,215	3,174
1947		6	32	50,738	27,952	22,786
1948		2	32	52,083	27,746	24,337
1949		4	51	105,343	85,231	20,112
April, 1949		1	5	10,285	7,782	2,503
1950		—	3	35,537	32,162	3,375
May, 1949		—	3	22,103	22,326	Cr. 223
1950		—	6	7,817	4,864	2,953
June, 1949		1	3	6,573	3,295	3,278
1950		—	7	35,602	26,686	8,916
June Quarter, 1949		2	11	38,961	33,403	5,558
1950		—	16	78,956	63,712	15,244
January-June, 1949		4	31	64,719	44,452	20,267
1950		1	22	98,517	87,593	10,924

NOTE.—For 1931 and portion of 1932, liabilities and assets of compositions are not included.

26.—WOOL SALES.

Period.	Greasy and Scoured.		Amount Realized.	Price per Lb. Greasy.	In Store end Period. (Unsold.)
	Bales.	Lb.	£	d.	Bales.
Year, 1931-32	197,954	64,158,321	1,847,946	6·88	14,065
1932-33	262,058	84,832,832	2,604,950	7·32	4,212
1933-34	245,311	76,580,369	4,479,165	13·96	20,045
1934-35	272,724	86,383,700	2,959,314	8·14	4,815
1935-36	263,280	83,102,553	4,151,115	11·92	5,029
1936-37	257,300	80,350,616	4,601,851	13·66	4,040
1937-38	273,056	85,165,647	4,018,205	11·28	13,913
1938-39	325,854	100,982,688	3,842,380	9·10	7,192
1946-47	276,762	87,371,454	8,059,479	22·05	2,843
1947-48	330,559	103,562,893	15,518,745	35·88	2,393
1948-49	331,299	101,099,516	18,564,613	44·14	4,866
1949-50	357,323	109,796,558	26,432,083	55·77	4,365

From 1939-40, Wool sales were cancelled owing to purchase of wool by British Government; for 1939-40, average price received by growers was 11·935d., for 1940-41 11·85d., 1941-42 11·75d., 1942-43 13·65d., 1943-44 13·58d., 1944-45 13·45d., 1945-46 13·49d.

27.—SLAUGHTERINGS.

Period.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks, Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.	
					Pork, Etc.	Bacon.
Year.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1938.....	883,208	1,124,104	99,779	60,265	55,950	70,909
1939.....	908,967	1,185,235	95,295	55,840	52,570	82,658
1940.....	928,962	1,235,326	93,840	62,697	131,018	93,351
1941.....	937,726	1,132,764	93,994	59,673	190,325	98,243
1942.....	1,029,366	1,242,958	107,948	62,753	85,067	100,881
1943.....	1,105,518	1,374,186	116,583	72,395	87,028	105,276
1944.....	1,575,321	1,489,969	101,921	72,929	127,091	110,674
1945.....	1,330,297	686,656	85,896	61,645	84,770	121,528
1946.....	818,835	842,966	99,389	46,807	45,436	113,420
1947.....	742,175	923,180	99,473	48,104	55,042	120,935
1948.....	955,009	1,055,602	121,949	67,306	47,857	102,304
1949.....	1,152,241	1,164,378	126,342	73,440	32,489	83,085
Jan.-June (a) —						
1948.....	411,088	243,056	51,941	26,398	23,673	53,406
1949.....	567,689	317,627	57,529	30,507	17,597	42,017
1950.....	591,689	288,937	74,113	34,481	14,418	40,099

(a) Partly estimated.

28.—ELECTRICITY.

Sales by Adelaide Electric Supply Co., Ltd. (In 1,000 British Units).

Year ended May—						Quarter ended June.	
1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1947.	1948.
137,349	147,331	163,430	208,467	244,858	224,286	69,661	82,131
1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.	1949.	1950.
233,491	233,814	265,900	318,850	(a)	(a)	90,050	101,142

NOTE.—Electricity Trust of S.A. from 1st September, 1946.

(a) 12 months ended March.

29.—GAS AND ELECTRICITY OUTPUT.

1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Gas (1,000,000 cubic feet).							
1,496	1,693	1,774	1,804	1,848	1,676	2,002	2,082
Electricity (1,000 British Units).							
383,940	419,194	396,486	409,976	402,134	458,898	519,530	566,605

30.—BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION.

Period.	Butter (lb.).			Cheese (lb.).		
	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
In Factories.						
April	864,640	952,000	952,000	680,960	848,960	624,960
May	1,126,720	1,066,240	1,037,120	1,290,240	851,200	638,400
June	1,460,480	1,308,160	1,171,520	1,554,560	1,070,720	759,360
July-June	20,256,528	19,711,570	18,475,000	25,827,102	26,105,591	23,700,000
Year.						
In Factories ..	20,256,528	19,711,570	18,475,000	25,827,102	26,105,591	23,700,000
On farms	1,280,877	1,097,173	1,175,000	—	—	—
Total	21,537,405	20,808,743	19,650,000	25,827,102	26,105,591	23,700,000

31.—RURAL PRODUCTION.—AREAS UNDER CROP.

Particulars.	1930-31.	1938-39.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Wheat for grain	Acres. 4,180,513	Acres. 3,080,401	Acres. 2,518,948	Acres. 2,374,873	Acres. 2,063,034	Acres. 1,896,719
Barley for grain.....	251,957	457,039	502,005	562,405	697,751	695,987
Oats for grain.....	218,416	266,842	252,325	308,783	286,540	261,232
Rye for grain	1,455	5,273	21,753	25,029	41,085	39,519
Peas—Field	8,764	16,570	11,371	13,252	15,280	15,474
Lucerne, clover, etc., seed .	1,142	2,342	19,855	20,119	16,482	
Flax	—	4	2,599	3,544	3,009	
Hay	612,935	519,309	329,307	296,261	234,292	
Green forage	60,029	276,021	122,221	142,051	292,446	219,563
Vines—Wine	33,053	36,457	44,245b	42,843b	46,929b	
Drying, table	19,181	21,563	13,976b	16,042b	12,877b	
Orchards	29,630	28,943	28,126	28,338	29,732	
Vegetables—Potatoes	4,998	4,290	6,191	6,202	5,860	
Other domestic	3,700	5,446	10,092	11,141	10,468	
Nurseries.....	148	177	140	98	156	
Chicory	17	31	66	93	86	
Tobacco	83	39	—	—	—	
Canary seed	51	3,076	95	58	84	
Mustard seed	—	—	993	342	110	
Other (a)	2	267	151	381	156	
Total crops ...	5,426,074	4,724,090	3,884,459	3,851,855	3,757,426	

(a) Includes vegetable seeds, herbs, linseed, licorice, maize, sunflower and safflower seeds, etc.

(b) Grapes from areas originally planted for drying were sent to distilleries.

32.—RURAL PRODUCTION.—YIELDS, LIVESTOCK, ETC.

Particulars.	1930-31.	1938-39.	1946-47.	1947-48	1948-49.	1949-50
YIELDS OF CROPS.						
Wheat	Bush.	34,871,526	31,674,418	27,906,001	32,524,422	26,136,346
Barley	Bush.	3,960,929	7,541,090	8,424,061	15,363,461	12,103,446
Oats	Bush.	2,080,311	2,401,128	2,780,362	5,394,261	2,643,419
Rye	Bush.	7,669	12,469	69,754	109,950	258,655
Peas—Field	Bush.	65,280	96,329	121,557	232,822	168,187
Mustard Seed	Cwt.	—	—	936	469	150
Flax—Undeseeded straw	Tons	—	—	4,009	6,068	3,631
Hay	Tons	641,273	585,554	432,955	443,659	311,997
Potatoes	Tons	18,991	18,487	29,212	34,181	33,054
Onions	Tons	3,181	3,892	4,774	5,350	4,971
Tomatoes	Bush.	169,825	226,691	302,078	294,356	338,383
Green peas	Bush.	Not available	97,918	182,231	244,668	224,640
Carrots	Tons	809	1,117	2,883	2,937	2,757
Wine	Gall.	10,131,034	11,147,046	24,029,914(c)	26,000,337(c)	26,295,184(c)
Currents	Cwt.	151,761	191,381	55,937(c)	133,641(c)	125,001(c)
Sultanas	Cwt.	111,599	192,926	127,695(c)	205,734(c)	122,086(c)
Raisins	Cwt.	44,903	40,212	37,226(c)	21,425(c)	14,500(c)
Apples	Bush.	486,773	808,020	717,811	989,440	814,300
Apricots	Bush.	283,570	343,569	461,233	461,784	459,369
Peaches	Bush.	114,166	149,602	118,500	189,177	157,093
Pears	Bush.	127,883	195,995	276,781	191,947	310,860
Plums, prunes	Bush.	134,924	134,030	114,967	145,142	144,528
Oranges	Bush.	409,816	815,460	818,220	925,995	1,177,889
Lemons	Bush.	28,185	55,862	37,832	56,187	54,240
Almonds	Cwt.	6,955	9,994	9,352	12,270	13,874
YIELDS PER ACRE.						
Wheat	Bush.	8.34	10.28	11.08	13.70	12.67
Barley	Bush.	15.72	16.50	16.78	27.32	17.35
Oats	Bush.	9.52	9.00	11.01	17.47	9.23
Hay	Tons	1.05	1.13	1.31	1.50	1.33
April-November rain	Inches	11.31	10.00	10.13	13.93	11.73
MANURES USED.						
Crops manured	Acres	4,920,658	4,281,419	3,376,513	3,377,126	3,279,431
Manure used	Tons	182,906	179,118	139,532	152,357	156,750
Cropped area manured	Per cent.	90.7	90.6	86.9	87.7	87.3
Manure per acre	Lb.	83.3	93.7	92.6	101.1	107.1
Pastures manured	Acres	214,539	1,095,120	1,112,130	1,390,853	1,740,774
Manure used	Tons	11,102	56,325	54,684	71,896	93,357
Manure per acre	Lb.	115.9	115.2	110.1	115.8	120.1
LIVESTOCK, ETC.						
Sheep	No.	5,980,959	9,936,586	7,958,619	9,055,237	9,365,713
Cattle—Dairying (b)	No.	109,672	165,110	186,920	196,739	203,479
Other	No.	109,313	153,787	237,060	248,548	257,607
Horses	No.	183,529	195,834	109,274	100,619	94,071
Pigs	No.	82,991	71,292	134,033	100,343	71,427
Ewes mated	No.	2,515,293	4,202,848	3,748,453	4,090,231	4,250,094
Lambs marked	No.	1,427,003	3,077,634	2,837,308	3,099,436	2,967,327
Wool production	Lb.	67,300,881	102,888,121	93,019,598	103,675,935	105,460,172
Milk production	Gall.	39,000,000	72,500,000	93,950,000	92,500,000	91,300,000
Butter made	Lb.	10,789,706	20,716,584	22,043,426	21,537,405	20,808,743
Cheese	Lb.	3,536,943	18,457,598	28,601,047	25,827,102	26,105,591
Bacon and ham	Lb.	5,232,878	5,987,363	11,354,857	10,940,709	8,460,221
MACHINERY, IMPLEMENTS						
Tractors	No.	3,991	5,969	9,456	9,664	11,271
Engines (stationary)	No.	13,992	16,841	21,121		
Ploughs	No.	29,704	90,609	33,379		
Cultivators	No.	19,276	18,923	25,344		
Harrows (leaves)	No.	100,070	135,977	104,614	Not available	Not available
Grain drills	No.	18,528	19,203	18,074		
Binders	No.	11,018	10,632	9,582		
Headers, strippers, etc.	No.	Not available	Not available	14,966		
Milking machines	No.	367	684	2,839	3,238	3,665
Shearing machines	No.	Not available	Not available	4,306	4,932	5,817
PERSONS ENGAGED PERMANENTLY.						
Males	No.	38,447	41,421	38,128	38,067	38,109
Females	No.	2,335	2,942	4,974	5,823	5,462
Persons	No.	40,782	44,363	43,102	43,880	43,571

(a) Preliminary.

(b) In milk, dry and springing heifers.

(c) See (b) return 31.

33.—FACTORY STATISTICS.

Particulars.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Establishments—Total	No. 2,182	No. 2,395	No. 2,707	No. 2,865	No. 2,927
Using power.....	2,052	2,234	2,523	2,645	2,765
Employees (including W.P.)—					
Males	49,056	49,523	56,739	59,071	61,005
Females	16,416	13,665	13,972	14,275	14,940
Total	65,472	63,188	70,711	73,346	75,945
Working proprietors—					
Males	1,399	1,585	1,824	1,882	1,880
Females	86	110	131	133	146
Employees, June 15 (excluding W.P.)—					
Under 16 Years—Males	1,066	829	788	732	722
Females	1,017	885	886	722	683
Total	2,083	1,714	1,674	1,454	1,405
16-20 years—Males	4,771	5,644	5,794	5,492	5,203
Females	4,369	4,101	3,971	3,692	3,558
Total	9,140	9,745	9,765	9,184	8,761
21 years up—Males	40,868	45,378	49,049	51,817	53,967
Females	10,387	8,018	9,010	10,062	10,816
Total	51,255	53,396	58,059	61,879	64,783
Horsepower of engines—					
Steam	H.P. 205,351	H.P. 205,624	H.P. 243,025	H.P. 283,425	H.P. 281,836
Electric	200,740	206,556	218,479	231,991	246,900
Oil	26,244	26,733	30,883	30,724	36,812
Gas	5,056	4,878	4,172	3,241	2,930
Total (including other)	437,401	443,806	496,569	549,391	568,488
Materials used—	£	£	£	£	£
Raw materials	32,026,084	34,480,675	48,202,475	56,879,846	69,380,007
Containers, etc.	1,862,314	1,952,133	2,192,576	2,888,612	3,582,184
Tools replaced, repairs, etc.	1,396,505	1,337,242	1,620,833	1,852,182	2,265,038
Total	35,284,903	37,770,050	52,015,884	61,620,640	75,227,229
Fuel, light, water etc.	2,555,739 Tons.	2,851,320 Tons.	3,620,194 Tons.	4,280,739 Tons.	5,123,290 Tons.
Coal (a)	514,528	520,987	556,408	620,539	696,498
Coke (a)	121,049	198,971	326,289	334,777	258,385
Wood.....	150,936	158,602	162,062	191,901	179,692
Fuel Oils (a)	317,007	400,868	563,390	725,228	988,725
Gas	56,204	61,255	49,555	62,532	72,217
Electricity	673,984	677,911	776,443	903,101	1,108,555
Lubricating oils, water	163,451	163,109	179,304	207,619	220,825
Salaries and wages (excluding W.P.)—					
Males	14,553,972	14,654,533	18,194,115	22,035,219	26,139,989
Females	2,692,176	2,115,235	2,344,843	2,817,779	3,370,218
Total	17,246,148	16,769,768	20,538,958	24,852,998	29,510,207
Salaries, etc., per employee (excluding W.P.)—					
Males	305	306	331	385	442
Females	165	156	169	199	228
Values of—					
Plant and machinery	17,955,288	19,017,955	18,408,224	20,239,623	22,791,991
Land and buildings	16,877,449	18,446,966	18,659,534	20,690,827	22,217,619
Output	65,105,692	66,222,998	86,702,572	104,571,084	124,018,152
Production	27,265,050	25,601,628	31,066,494	38,669,705	43,667,633

(a) Including those portions classified as materials used.

W.P.—Working proprietors.

34.—OVERSEA IMPORTS (PRINCIPAL ITEMS).

BRITISH CURRENCY VALUES.

Articles Imported.	British Currency.		Australian Currency		
			1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	1945-46.	1946-47.			
Apparel and attire	£ 34,239	£ 118,148	£ 309,765	£ 559,167	£ 505,844
Arms, ammunition, explosives	2,511,203	6,035	24,016	62,669	75,681
Bags, sacks, etc.	159,029	1,266,106	2,534,519	2,587,682	2,723,032
Bitumen	10,937	26,895	66,260	24,141	48,894
Cocoa, coffee, and chicory	24,551	27,418	51,567	74,143	79,487
Cordage and twines	9,214	8,719	10,132	23,260	14,311
Drugs, chemicals, etc., n.e.i.	102,149	228,314	330,649	393,637	431,929
Earthenware, china, etc.	81,390	105,108	216,256	259,964	253,444
Fertilizers	341,736	335,882	324,347	388,015	403,408
Fibres—Vegetable	342,840	653,179	628,242	877,721	922,708
Fish (all kinds)	8,399	45,145	203,888	240,994	169,983
Glass and glassware	66,671	159,097	355,349	332,017	410,077
Instruments, etc.—					
Musical	1,376	4,947	23,211	50,972	57,649
Scientific	40,845	91,211	165,710	282,576	301,242
Jewellery and timepieces	10,878	29,575	82,691	95,806	113,186
Linseed	69,078	35,090	79,005	126,834	126,804
Metal manufactures (total)	(1,811,139)	(3,394,371)	(6,369,821)	(10,839,286)	(22,166,374)
Machines and machinery—					
Dynamo electrical	336,924	367,120	802,030	1,290,105	1,916,438
Other	694,779	1,191,478	2,128,050	3,327,620	5,244,947
Iron and steel	113,199	267,678	572,141	1,176,337	3,594,885
Non ferrous metals	18,635	11,490	66,464	112,584	173,084
Cutlery and plateware	58,872	100,546	179,375	116,261	155,726
Vehicles (total)	(398,673)	(1,197,351)	(2,014,084)	(3,909,823)	(9,199,631)
Aircraft and parts	49,403	822	19,647	18,922	151,658
Motors, chassis parts	253,218	905,188	1,310,714	2,533,743	5,658,980
Motor bodies and parts	6,916	122,122	237,009	780,351	2,505,934
Motor cycles, cycles, and parts	70,520	134,901	378,913	471,913	578,949
Other vehicles and parts	18,616	34,318	67,801	104,894	304,110
Wire	7,732	23,558	111,392	268,034	825,063
Other metal manufactures	182,325	235,150	496,285	638,522	1,057,600
Oils, etc.—					
Petrol, etc.	638,759	677,767	1,464,313	1,789,242	2,589,533
Kerosene	176,678	231,039	603,810	611,500	621,140
Lubricating (min.)	100,680	194,819	175,026	344,120	500,019
Other	203,509	484,412	1,157,041	1,390,135	1,472,588
Paints, varnishes, pigments	17,772	23,017	81,636	94,984	139,193
Paper, paper pulp, etc.	134,707	337,788	1,025,568	803,640	679,536
Plastic materials and fibres	5,231	9,119	32,852	56,183	47,786
Rubber and rubber goods	16,464	63,891	108,541	242,243	753,994
Spices	9,283	12,743	15,324	21,871	31,053
Stationery, books, etc.	109,519	186,026	311,954	298,620	387,469
Sulphur, including brimstone	47,372	67,592	71,635	133,875	336,560
Tea	178,918	372,675	483,085	480,938	630,999
Textiles, piecegoods, etc.	853,171	1,335,398	3,199,877	3,763,298	3,703,426
Timber	123,537	467,930	647,925	871,593	1,289,291
Tobacco, cigars, etc.	2,129	22,031	139,393	378,851	481,729
Waxes	8,532	10,813	24,775	19,279	12,230
Whisky	8,010	6,496	15,015	11,186	18,060
Yarns	58,863	41,182	83,068	155,560	106,083
All other	458,982	857,579	1,537,563	1,770,849	3,061,223
Total value imports	8,777,790	11,937,557	22,953,829	30,456,851	45,666,965
£ Aus.	10,007,000	13,609,000	22,953,829	30,456,851	45,666,965

35.—OVERSEA EXPORTS (PRINCIPAL ITEMS).

Article Exported.	Unit.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
QUANTITIES.						
Bullion—Silver	oz.	3,408	2,257,408	5,658,983	5,024,031	
Butter	lb.	2,407,272	5,969,371	7,205,794	6,779,732	4,965,324
Cheese	lb.	5,778,339	16,624,118	15,899,156	16,204,409	13,599,049
Concentrates, ores, etc.	cwt.	2,224,199	1,279,623	1,708,837	1,393,648	2,341,032
Eggs—In shell	doz.	944,280	3,025,328	2,221,560	2,329,660	1,955,200
Not in shell	lb.	4,371,204	5,616,004	5,556,672	5,451,312	3,539,494
Fruit—						
Dried—Currants	lb.	7,288,833	1,627,912	7,751,529	8,825,241	6,335,408
Raisins	lb.	11,446,898	11,585,004	15,517,446	12,197,128	6,573,344
Other	lb.	316,389	962,165	889,684	886,018	2,245,688
Fresh—Apples	case	139,810	58,365	157,864	77,955	12,549
Oranges	case	—	54,800	116,106	110,476	173,378
Preserved, pulped	lb.	10,294	1,761,318	2,444,355	4,052,584	3,638,640
Grain—Wheat	bush.	2,747,022	3,973,043	9,697,821	16,335,532	9,855,742
Barley	bush.	700,910	2,096,668	7,923,702	8,461,098	7,238,232
Flour	ton	104,892	142,425	131,061	147,254	92,016
Lead (pig and in matte)	cwt.	1,366,718	1,890,062	1,400,204	1,501,396	1,645,271
Meat (lamb)	carc.	104,861	322,422	400,072	520,017	329,255
Salt	cwt.	356,982	270,219	480,869	415,016	438,660
Wine	gall.	1,355,252	2,218,031	2,243,003	1,527,238	898,432
Wool—Greasy	lb.	75,776,903	59,915,986	62,286,970	80,828,316	85,635,500
Scoured	lb.	10,070,717	14,566,962	14,165,410	17,536,357	14,627,928
VALUES (Australian Currency).						
Apparel and attire	£	237,090	105,982	29,868	39,780	15,504
Bullion—Silver	£	—	453	431,743	1,228,324	1,562,189
Butter	£	214,599	603,423	800,632	782,793	684,198
Cheese	£	249,190	794,245	907,372	956,252	1,011,903
Concentrates, ores, etc.	£	470,064	354,263	939,840	1,003,965	1,664,691
Eggs—In shell	£	78,392	246,278	238,292	268,257	256,499
Not in shell	£	364,630	520,647	623,322	546,529	402,211
Flax	£	69,212	102,892	21,063	—	—
Fruit—						
Dried—Currants	£	149,530	33,555	166,631	235,785	174,587
Raisins	£	297,888	327,218	456,453	385,449	230,114
Other	£	23,080	68,962	68,826	78,211	181,581
Fresh—Apples	£	77,394	62,572	134,764	74,555	16,568
Oranges	£	—	76,454	118,467	99,547	184,608
Other	£	—	6,732	3,107	12,854	18,170
Preserved, pulped	£	305	48,090	86,045	148,046	159,565
Grain—Wheat	£	1,417,601	1,886,540	7,035,562	13,348,516	8,217,399
Barley	£	359,240	1,498,904	8,014,820	5,476,187	5,281,849
Flour	£	2,285,925	4,265,324	5,217,700	5,874,045	3,120,720
Other prepared	£	40,133	352,659	563,393	774,887	335,234
Honey	£	41,931	151,149	125,832	218,087	125,436
Iron and steel scrap	£	—	29,388	770	30,567	5,824
Iron, pig	£	426	1,151,354	442,246	410,175	72,753
Lead (pig and in matte)	£	2,724,506	6,391,611	6,767,977	9,356,591	8,052,701
Machines and machinery	£	48,960	243,426	394,786	273,529	221,523
Meat—Lamb	£	103,080	429,596	593,448	782,151	874,588
Pork	£	194,750	109,434	28,739	31,330	36,350
All other	£	276,347	552,808	675,198	1,148,675	989,417
Milk—Condensed, etc.	£	1,669	512,380	560,560	846,540	830,601
Salt	£	62,504	51,876	97,655	89,746	97,773
Skins and hides	£	1,062,048	974,235	880,952	846,885	1,619,953
Spirits (brandy, etc.)	£	131,142	197,175	133,759	138,733	93,939
Tallow	£	4,232	—	17,075	15,763	131,438
Textiles	£	45,886	86,813	142,020	32,544	142,275
Vegetables—Fresh, pres.	£	489,887	239,443	155,126	200,507	101,061
Wine	£	517,926	930,928	1,203,153	812,612	425,149
Wool—Greasy	£	6,006,941	5,395,631	9,437,852	15,333,482	20,042,238
Scoured	£	1,334,194	2,369,632	2,889,020	4,189,466	4,026,967
Tops, etc.	£	117,296	282,298	477,218	786,756	764,338
All other	£	655,502	1,057,232	2,021,108	2,456,783	1,675,053
Total value exports	£	20,153,500	32,511,602	52,902,394	69,334,904	63,846,967